

1a. You yourself are NOT a _____ primate:

- A. pongid B. catarrhine C. hominoid D. Hominid E. Anthropoid

1b. Which is TRUE about the category HOMINOID?

- A. It includes monkeys, apes, and humans B. It is the name of a FAMILY
 C. It includes only apes and humans D. *Homo sapiens* is its only species
 E. It is part of the superfamily HOMINIDS

2. In the readings, bonobo females have high status because they:

- A. are larger than the males B. females hunt meat C. bond sexually with other females

2a. The swelling of a female's genitals that indicates fertility and receptivity is called:

- A. Sexual dimorphism B. Functional morphology C. estrus D. menstruation

3. Which is TRUE about apes?

- A. Apes have a coccyx instead of an external tail
 B. All apes are brightly colored, but monkeys never are
 C. The smallest ape is much larger than the largest monkey
 D. Apes are quadrupeds but monkeys mostly brachiate
 E. Apes have fewer teeth than all monkeys

4. Which is FALSE about savanna baboons:

- A. They live in MMMF troops B. Males fight for rank in the dominance hierarchy
 C. They have lots of sexual dimorphism D. Young males patrol the edges and defend the troop
 E. Female primatologists have shown that male baboons are never friendly to female baboons

5. Which is FALSE about gibbons?

- A. They are Hylobatids B. They pair bond for life
 C. Males weigh about 50% more than females
 D. They brachiate more than any other primate, and better, too

PART II Great Ape Quiz: Fill in one of the four kinds of great apes:

BONOBOS

COMMON CHIMPANZEES

GORILLAS

ORANGUTANS

_____ hunt and eat meat the most _____ largest in body size
 _____ most terrestrial _____ some are lowland, some are mountain
 _____ show estrus the longest _____ make and use tools the most
 _____ have the most frequent sexual intercourse _____ Red Apes
 _____ Asia _____ live in a harem social structure
 _____ studied by Jane Goodall _____ genus Pongo
 _____ the most solitary in the wild _____ are led by silverbacks
 _____ lives on islands only _____ *Pan paniscus*, the pygmy chimp
 _____ older adults have face pads _____ the most prone to violence
 _____ least sexual dimorphism _____ does NOT knuckle-walk
 _____ mast feeding, slowest to reproduce _____ most arboreal
 _____ and _____ live in Multimale Multifemale troops
 _____ greatest variation in facial appearance and in personalities too

PRINT FIRST NAME _____ LAST NAME _____

Bonus: explain how female primatologists gave us a different viewpoint on the male dominance hierarchy and reproduction among savanna baboons