

6 points. FILL-INS: There are only THREE possible answers:

Prosimians (Pro), Old World Monkeys (OWM), and New World Monkeys (NWM).

This is the category of lemurs and lorises. _____

Most of these have dental combs, grooming claws, and sharp teeth for eating insects _____

These are mostly nocturnal with big eyes _____

These are catarrhines _____; these are platyrrhines _____

This group includes the marmosets and tamarins _____

Most of these have rump pads, Ischial callosities _____

Some of these have prehensile tails _____

Macaques and Baboons belong in this group _____

You can find these in South America _____

They have 2.1.2.3 dentition and their nostril point downwards _____

Howlers and Spiders belong in this group _____

Circle the letter (only) of the ONE best answer:

7. Which is FALSE about Tarsiers?

- A. There is disagreement about whether they belong in the prosimian group or in a different category.
- B. They are nocturnal with large eyes
- C. They are "vertical clingers and leapers"
- D. They can rotate their heads 108 degrees like owls
- E. They have no tails.

8. Which is NOT a general characteristic of most primates?

- A. Grasping hands with fingernails
- B. Large brain
- C. Long juvenile development period
- D. Reliance on visual sense
- E. Live a solitary life, meeting others only for mating and nursing

9. Which is FALSE about Colobus Monkeys?

- A. They have beautiful long fur, for which they have been hunted
- B. They eat mostly mature leaves, which they digest in multi-chambered stomachs
- C. They have cheek pouches, since they feed on the ground.
- D. Most of the species are Black and White, but a couple of species are red
- E. They have small thumbs, or none at all.

10. Consider the two articles that you read in the 06/07 book; what NOT TRUE about what you read?

- A. The two articles were written by the same primatologist, Frans de Waal.
- B. Primates have human qualities such as intentions, deceit, and mischief.
- C. Monkeys and apes share food (like meat from a hunt) with those who help one animal catch it.
- D. Monkeys never learned to cooperate to get food in test situations.
- E. Chimpanzees socially interact in a complex way that can be termed "Politics".

Print your LAST NAME _____ FIRST NAME _____

BONUS Q. After you laugh at the cartoon, tell me how a real monkey or ape would carry its baby while swinging on a vine.