

**Matching: match the term to the description; each term is used once (one to one matching):**

- |                       |                         |                      |             |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Cultural anthropology | paleoanthropology       | medical anthropology | primatology |
| forensic anthropology | linguistic anthropology | archaeology          |             |
| applied anthropology  | holistic perspective    | taxonomy             |             |

- \_\_\_\_\_ is the study of the fossils of ancient humans, and their biological evolution
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the study and identification of human skeletal remains for legal purposes
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the study of the artifacts of past humans, and their culture
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the study of monkeys and apes
- \_\_\_\_\_ means that anthropology studies humans in an all-inclusive, wide perspective
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the study of human language and Languages
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the study of the learned, patterned human behavior we call "culture"
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the broad study of human health, disease, and healing.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the use of anthropology to solve practical problems
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the study of classifying plants and animals using their physical similarities

**Circle the letter (only) of the ONE best answer:**

**6. All Mammals, and only mammals:**

- A. Have backbones            B. Generate their own body heat, that is they have warm blood
- C. Have live babies, not eggs            D. Nurse their young            E. Are good to eat.

**7. Linnaeus is famous for:**

- A. Classifying animals according to their visible external characteristics, such as color of fur
- B. Giving all plants and animals a two-part Swedish name
- C. Classifying animals according important anatomical characters such as type of skeleton and teeth
- D. Putting several different genera into each species.
- E. Denying that humans are animals.

**8. The meaning of the term "theory" in American slang is "a guess"; what is the formal definition of "theory" as used by scientists?**

- A. Same thing, a wild guess that is probably wrong            B. An untested hypothesis
- C. Any story, usually invoking the supernatural, that explains some aspect of the world.
- D. A set of interrelated hypotheses that were tested against evidence and were at least partially validated.

**9. Primates can be distinguished from the other orders of mammals in that all primates, and only primates, have:**

- A. Fur            B. Four limbs            C. Mammary glands            D. Live births
- E. Grasping hands with (mostly) fingernails            F. A spine

**10. A group of organisms that can produce fertile offspring among themselves but not with members of any other group is called a:**

- A. family            B. species            C. genus
- D. mule            E. bear

**print your LAST NAME** \_\_\_\_\_

**FIRST NAME** \_\_\_\_\_

BONUS Q. Why does the textbook mention Thomas Jefferson in the section on anthropology?