

**1. A person who is deviant in behavior and has a near death experience is likely to be seen as:**

- A. A shaman      B. A headman      C. Food      D. ready to be impregnated      E. Worthless

**2. Which would be an example of imitative magic (same as sympathetic magic):**

- A. A prehistoric portrait statue of a particular woman  
B. Painting an animal on a cave wall and then throwing spears at it  
C. Carving spoons, paddles, and totem poles in the style of your culture  
D. Believing that you must keep all of the hair from your hairbrush  
E. Weaving cloth

**3. Which is TRUE about curing by shamans?**

- a. Patients get better only when the potions actually have pharmaceutical effects.  
b. Patients never get better.  
c. Patients get better only when their illnesses are psychosomatic; i.e., not real but in their mind.  
d. None of the potions have pharmaceutical effects.  
e. Symbolic curing even without herbs or pharmaceuticals works because it enhances the immune response.

**4. Which is TRUE about the Yanomamo?**

- A. When a girl has her first menses she is secluded behind a screen (or in a special hut)  
B. As a boy gets older he begins to tie up his penis  
C. Women who are menstruating don't usually wear pads, they just squat on the ground.  
D. Bringing in the daily loads of firewood is women's work  
E. All of these are true.

**5. "Role" is:**

- a. your position within your family  
b. your kinship term.  
c. your positions in a society (everyone has several)  
d. your rank in a society  
e. your expected behavior as a person of certain status.

**6. If people believe that an evil spirit has caused an illness, then they are likely to prescribe:**

- A. a sucking cure      B. an exorcism      C. Herbs  
D. antibiotics      E. a ceremony to honor ancestors.

**7. The term SHAMAN refers to:**

- a. a man who dresses as a woman.  
b. a woman who marries another woman.  
c. a man or woman who is a part-time religious practitioner and healer.  
d. a woman who has inherited the position of chief.  
e. a man or woman who entertains by playing tricks.

**8. Magic "works" because:**

- A. if done right, it forces the spirits to do your wishes  
B. of the supernatural connection between similar things or similar activities  
C. of the continuing supernatural connection between things once in contact  
D. some people, like shamans and witches, have the special powers  
E. All of these are part of our understanding of peoples' beliefs

**9. Which practice enables people to explain why things go wrong by blaming certain individuals who, because of their supernatural powers, accidentally or deliberately cause harm?**

- A. religion      B. witchcraft      C. pig feasts      D. big men      E. Stratification

**10. Which is NOT a common function of myths, legends, and folktales?**

- a. enculturation      b. re-enforcing shared cultural values      c. encouraging acculturation

- d. preserving traditional knowledge      e. warning of possible sanctions

**PRINT YOUR FIRST NAME \_\_\_\_\_ LAST NAME \_\_\_\_\_**

**BONUS QUESTION:** what is the difference between a legend and a myth?

