

A. ONE TO ONE MATCHING (EVERY ANSWER IS USED ONCE:

Answers: LEARNED SHARED DYNAMIC INTEGRATED SYMBOLIC

- _____ culture changes to help people survive in a changing environment
- _____ culture is continuously communicated via meanings given to things and actions
- _____ culture is associated with social groups, societies
- _____ enculturation is necessary, as culture is not transmitted genetically
- _____ different aspects of culture are interrelated (such as religion and economics); changing one part changes other parts, too

B. ONE TO ONE MATCHING (EVERY ANSWER IS USED ONCE:

Answers: ENCULTURATION CULTURAL REALTIVISM ETHNOCENTRISM
FUNCTIONALISM EMIC APPROACH ETIC APPROACH SUBCULTURE

- _____ every child learns their own culture through this process
- _____ Amish are an example of this, within a larger American culture
- _____ anthropologists participate and interview people to ask their view of why they act as they do
- _____ anthropologists observe people objectively to figure out why they act as they do
- _____ understanding culture by studying how any one aspect serves the needs of people
- _____ the belief that the ways of one's own culture are the only proper ones
- _____ suspend judgement of others to study them in terms of their cultural beliefs and practices

7. Which is FALSE about Bronislaw Malinowski?

- A. studied the Trobriand Islanders during WWI
- B. explained culture with functionalism
- D. wrote the book about participant observation
- C. Wrote about culture shock
- E. Was a student of Franz Boas

8a To say that culture is an adaptation means that:

- A. When you go to live in a new culture, you can learn to fit in
- B. all aspects of a culture mesh together efficiently
- C. The traditional culture of a people helps them to survive in their natural environment
- D. Culture is all made up anew every generation by kids growing up

8b Which is FALSE about the concept of CULTURE?

- A. It can be thought of as observable behavior, or as the knowledge, beliefs, and values that influence it.
- B. It is, or results in, patterns of behavior that are seen generation after generation.
- C. It consists of parts (such as religion and economics) that are integrated into a consistent whole.
- D. American and European cultures are seen by anthropologists as superior to other cultures.

9a He was a 19th Century British anthropologist, and gave us the first modern definition of 'culture'

- A. Napoleon Chagnon
- B. Franz Boas
- C. Edward B Tylor
- D. Bronislaw Malinowski

9b. The Yanomamo live in: A.Africa B.South America C.Mexico D.a pacific island

10. Which is FALSE?

- A. Some Nigerian girls are 'fattened up' by their families during adolescence to make them more beautiful
- B. Archaeologists have determined from burials that high statue ancient Mayans were taller than others
- C.. Apaches (and other Indians) prefer houses that are one large open room
- D. One reason that the Yanomamo gave the anthropologist false names was because they're reluctant to speak names of others, especially dead relatives
- E. The Yanomamo were at peace with other villages until three years after Chagnon arrived, and then the first war and raidings broke out.

PRINT FIRST NAME _____ LAST NAME _____

BONUS QUESTION: Tell me some things about how Chagnon had problems related to the food he brought with, while studying the Yanomamo.

