

Multiple choice: circle the one best answer:

1. To say that culture is an adaptation means that:

- A. When you go to live in a new culture, you can easily learn to fit in
- B. all aspects of a culture mesh together efficiently
- C. The traditional culture of a people helps them to survive in their natural environment
- D. Culture is all made up anew every generation

2. Sociologist use the term "socialization" to refer to the process by which every child learns to fit in their society; anthropologist say the every child learns their own culture through a process called:

- asocialization conculturation enculturation assimilation conceptualization

3. Which is FALSE about Bronislaw Malinowski?

- A. studied the Trobriand Islanders during WWI
- B. explained culture with functionalism
- D. wrote the book about participant observation
- C. Wrote about culture shock
- E. Had a humanities approach: only study the natives' viewpoint

4. Matching: REAL CULTURE IDEAL CULTURE

EMIC (FOLK) APPROACH

ETIC (ANALYTICAL) APPROACH

_____ the anthropologist tries to observe objectively, recording data in a scientific manner that can be replicated, and hopes to show an economic or material reason as to why the natives act the way they do.

_____ how people actually behave, data obtained thru observation

_____ an anthropologist's attempt to discover the natives' worldview, how they explain the reasons they act the way they do

_____ how peoples think they should act; data obtained thru participation and interviews

6. Which is FALSE about the concept of CULTURE?

- A. It is passed on from generation to generation through the genetic code.
- B. It can be thought of as observable behavior, or as the knowledge, beliefs, and values that influence it.
- C. It is, or results in, patterns of behavior that are seen generation after generation.
- D. The Amish are an example of a subculture within a larger American culture.

7 Which is FALSE about the concept of CULTURE?

- A. It must be shared by a group of people who form a society.
- B. It makes use of symbols that have meaning to its members.
- C. It consists of parts (such as religion and economics) that are integrated into a consistent whole.
- D. American and European cultures are seen by anthropologists as superior to other cultures.

MATCHING: LEARNED SHARED DYNAMIC INTEGRATED SYMBOLIC

- _____ CULTURE IS AN ADAPTATION
- _____ CULTURE IS CONTINUOUSLY COMMUNICATED
- _____ CULTURE IS ASSOCIATED WITH SOCIAL GROUPS
- _____ ENCULTURATION IS NECESSARY
- _____ LAYER CAKE (OR BARREL) MODEL OF CULTURE

10a. He was a 19th Century British anthropologist, and gave us the first modern definition of 'culture'

- A. Napoleon Chagnon
- B. Franz Boas
- C. Edward B Tylor
- D. Bronislaw Malinowski

10b. Applied Anthropology refers to:

- A. using anthropological knowledge and methods for practical purposes
- B. Archaeology
- C. Forcing all students to study anthropology

PRINT FIRST NAME _____ LAST NAME _____

BONUS QUESTION: What do we mean when we say that culture is "expected" behavior?

