

AGE GRADE

AGE SET

COMMON INTEREST ASSOCIATION

SOCIAL MOBILITY

BIG MAN

CHIEF

- _____ strictly speaking, a man of hereditary authority, ascribed by birthright
- _____ a group of people who were born within a range of years and who occupy a certain age-based status in a society; many of them may have entered together, as initiated together
- _____ a group of people, usually from different lineages and villages, who get together for activities based on shared objective, values, or beliefs
- _____ opportunity to advance in status through wealth, etc.
- _____ an informal leader who achieves status by careful use of reciprocity
- _____ one of several statuses in a society; people mover thru them sequentially

Match one to one:

BAND

TRIBE

CHIEFDOM

STATE

INFORMAL EXTERNALIZED SOCIAL SANCTION

- _____ an egalitarian non-stratified society with multiple subgroups but no overall leader.
- _____ a stratified society ranked by family membership and economically based on redistribution; only social mobility is through marriage, leadership is hereditary and centralized
- _____ a stratified society based on residence in a physical territory, not kinship and lineage, with formal laws and some degree of social mobility
- _____ the enforcement of social and cultural norms thru gossip, etc.
- _____ a small group of foragers who live and travel together, and who may not recognize membership in any larger political group

Match one to one:

LEOPARD SKIN CHIEF

ADJUDICATOR OF TRIAL BY ORDEAL

FORMAL LAW

SONG DUEL

WARRIOR SOCIETY

PARAMOUNT

Omu Obi

HUMAN SACRIFICE OF CAPTURED ENEMY WARRIOR

- _____ the chief of chiefs, such as among the Trobriands, and the Kpelle of Liberia
- _____ the respected mediator of the cattle raising Nuer tribe of eastern Africa
- _____ the means of resolving conflicts in an Eskimo band
- _____ the queen of women and the king of men among the Igbo of Nigeria
- _____ religious practice of the Aztecs
- _____ the Kpelle person who applies a hot knife to determine guilt
- _____ the Cheyenne association that serves as a police during summer gatherings
- _____ negative sanctions that apply to everyone in a state

Fill in the blanks with one of these four: BAND TRIBE CHIEFDOM STATE

- an exogamous group of about 40 foragers who live and travel together _____
- England in the time of King Arthur _____ The Yanomamo are one big _____
- Redistribution is found only in these two kinds of society: _____ and _____
- We live in a _____ The Ju/'hoansi live in a _____
- Egalitarian but with subunits such as villages or bands _____ Big Men are only in a _____
- A society in which everyone is ranked by the family they are born into _____
- Formal Laws, but social mobility thru acquiring power or wealth _____

FIRST NAME _____ LAST _____

BONUS QUESTION: Match one to one:

REDISTRIBUTION

RECIPROCITY

SILENT TRADE

LEVELING MECHANISM

- _____ a form of barter between members of different tribes
- _____ exchange of goods brought to a central place; then they can be reallocated
- _____ the giving of goods in return for obligations to repay
- _____ social obligation to give goods away so no one is wealthier than others