

1. In the reading "Our Babies, Ourselves" you read about:

- A. In some societies mothers nurse for 3 or 4 years
- B. In some societies babies sleep much more than others
- C. In some societies babies are not left to cry for even a minute
- D. In some societies babies are cared for by six year olds
- E. You read about all of these

2. In the reading "The Berdache Tradition" you read about:

- A. A Berdache may have the power to mediate between opposites like men/women, animals/plants
- B. They are traditionally cannibals
- C. They were kept as slaves for sexual purposes
- D. The Berdache has a bland, uncreative spirit; they are probably retarded mentally
- E. You read about all of these

3. Outside of the Western World:

- a) boys are socialized essentially the same as girls
- b) girls are rarely encouraged to learn how to do domestic chores
- c) children who do not follow traditional gender patterns in play and other activities are rarely labeled as marginal or deviant
- d) none of the above

4. Our personalities developed as a result of:

- a) genetic inheritance
- b) environmental influences
- c) both

Match one to one:**Windigo****Transgender (such as Berdache)****Intersexual****National Character Study**

- _____ a culturally defined gender in addition to the usual male and female genders
- _____ the monster will turn you into a cannibal; associated with being snowed in for the winter
- _____ one who does not fit into either of the usual biological categories of male and female sexes.
- _____ attempt at psychological anthropology done by "culture at a distance" during World War II

Match one to one:**Hijra****Modal Personality****Mead****Benedict**

- _____ common third gender in India
- _____ the most common set of character traits in a society due to enculturation
- _____ wrote *Patterns of Culture*
- _____ studied Samoan girls to test the idea that women were always stressed by their biology

2 points Distinguish between Independence Training and Dependence Training; consider child rearing, family size, retirement, adult personality, etc.

INDEPENDENCE TRAINING

DEPENDENCE TRAINING

PRINT NAME _____

BONUS: Give me one example from the video *Children* that illustrates either Independence Training or Dependence Training; your example should include both child rearing and adult personality.