

Fill in with one of these four: **BAND** **TRIBE** **CHIEFDOM** **STATE**

big men compete for leadership & status in this unstratified society \_\_\_\_\_  
 The Yanomamo are all one big \_\_\_\_\_ This type is ranked by kinship \_\_\_\_\_  
 membership is by territory, not ethnicity; it is stratified by class and wealth, not kinship \_\_\_\_\_  
 one small group, always foragers \_\_\_\_\_ One ascribed leader is paramount \_\_\_\_\_  
 Stratified, no social mobility, but the units are exogamous so one canny marry up or down \_\_\_\_\_  
 These two have redistribution in addition to reciprocity \_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_  
 Formal laws, police, courts, central government \_\_\_\_\_

**MULTIPLE CHOICE circle the letter of the best answer**

**4. The primary latent function (in an etic analysis) of Yanomamo feasting is to:**

- a. party.
- b. offer animal sacrifices to dead ancestors.
- c. aid in solidifying alliances or forming new ones with former enemies.
- d. trade for needed goods.
- e. have an axe fight.

**5. The Feast we saw in the movie resulted in:**

- a. A joint raid on a third village that killed a woman
- b. The chanting headmen of the two villages married each other's daughters
- c. The movie feast broke up in a big bloody fight with several deaths
- d. The visiting village invited the host village to a reciprocal feast the following week, which was also shown at the end of the movie
- e. The visitors never left, they became permanent residents of the host's *shabono*

**6. Typical behavior at a Yanomamo feast includes:**

- a. good fellowship and relaxed conversations
- b. a show of generosity by the hosts, greed on the part of the guests
- c. song contests in which men brag about their fierce ancestors
- d. performance of sacred ceremonies to bring about a good harvest
- e. quietly sitting for hours in an hallucinogenic stupor

**7. The wealth of the head of a chiefdom comes from controlling:**

- a. redistribution
- b. reciprocity
- c. rites of passage
- d. big men
- e. gift giving

**8. Which is NOT characteristic of TRIBES:**

- A. rules that you must marry outside of tribe
- B. a single language spoken by each tribe and different from the languages of other tribes
- C. members of a tribe share a common cultural tradition unique to that tribe
- D. they have a name for the tribe
- E. individuals have sense of identity with other members of their tribe

**9. Describe two ways that TRIBES and BANDS are similar to each other, and unlike Chiefdoms and States.**

**10. In the reading "Eating Christmas in the Kalahari", why did the natives lie to the anthropologist about the ox he bought and how fat it was?**

**PRINT YOUR FIRST NAME \_\_\_\_\_ LAST \_\_\_\_\_**

**Bonus Question:** Centuries ago, many Indians died from the diseases that the Europeans brought them; why didn't the Europeans die from the diseases of the Indians?